

9.05.2013г.

ЗУС - упражнение

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1$$

$$xm + yn + zp = 0$$

$$f = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$$

$$H = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + \lambda \left(\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} - 1 \right) + \mu (xm + yn + zp)$$

$$H'_x = 2x \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{a^2} \right) + \mu m = 0 \quad | : x$$

$$H'_y = 2y \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{b^2} \right) + \mu n = 0 \quad | : y$$

$$H'_z = 2z \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{c^2} \right) + \mu p = 0 \quad | : z$$

$$2 \left(\frac{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}{f} + \lambda \right) = 0$$

$$\lambda = -f \quad | \text{от } f = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$$

$$2x \left(\frac{a^2 - f}{a^2} \right) = -\mu m \quad | \text{от } (1)$$

$$\frac{m^2 a^2}{a^2 - f} + \frac{n^2 b^2}{b^2 - f} + \frac{p^2 c^2}{c^2 - f} = 0$$

$$m^2 a^2 | b^2 - f | c^2 - f | + n^2 b^2 | a^2 - f | c^2 - f | + p^2 c^2 | a^2 - f | b^2 - f | = 0$$

$$S = \sqrt[3]{3 m^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 (m^2 + n^2 + p^2)} = \sqrt[3]{m^2 a^2 + n^2 b^2 + p^2 c^2}$$

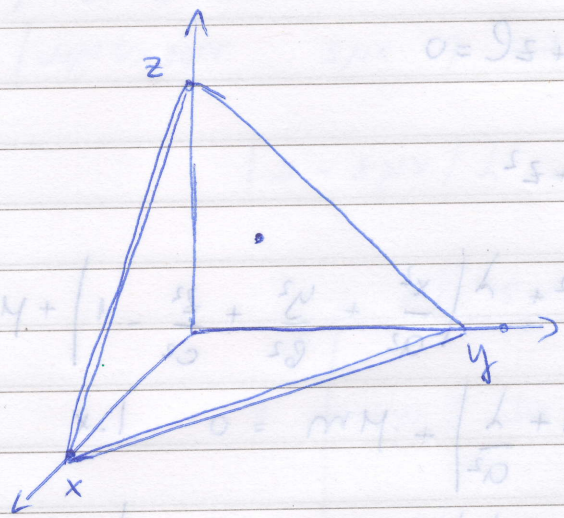
издава чак ели:

$$\frac{x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n}{n} \geq \sqrt[n]{x_1 x_2 \dots x_n}$$

$$x \geq 0$$

$$x + y + z = c \quad f = xyz$$

$$xyz = c \quad f_{x+y+z}$$



$f = xyz + \lambda(x+y+z-c)$ | в некои случаи
е илустрира - λ |

$$f'_x = yz + \lambda = 0 \quad | \cdot x$$

$$f'_y = xz + \lambda = 0 \quad | \cdot y$$

$$f'_z = xy + \lambda = 0 \quad | \cdot z$$

$$x + y + z = c$$

този Δ е компактно
множество $\Rightarrow$ в тоа
множество f има min max.

$$3xyz + \lambda(x+y+z-c) = 0$$

$$3xyz + \lambda c = 0 \quad \lambda = -\frac{3xyz}{c}$$

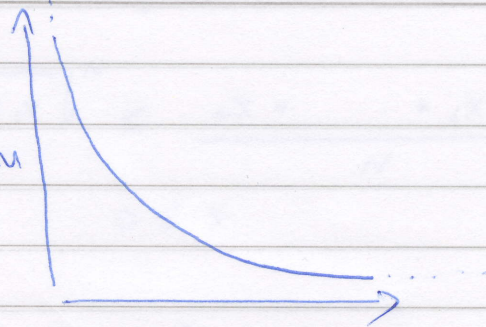
$$x^0 = \frac{c}{3} = y^0 = z^0 \quad | \text{заменени во (1)} |$$

тоа е центар на тежестта | во третиот точка |

нај-малката вредност е $\frac{c^3}{27} \geq xyz$

$$\frac{x+y+z}{3} \geq \sqrt[3]{xyz}$$

когато множ. не е компактно!
II, начин. отрязваме краищата
така че да стане
компактно (с граници
 $x+y+z=c$ $f=xyz$ преходим)



↑
в 2 мерно пространство,
а ние реш. в тримерно

$$f = x+y+z + \lambda |xyz - c|$$

$$f'_x = 1 + \lambda yz \quad | \quad x$$

$$f'_y = 1 + \lambda xz \quad | \quad y$$

$$f'_z = 1 + \lambda xy \quad | \quad z$$

$$xyz = c$$

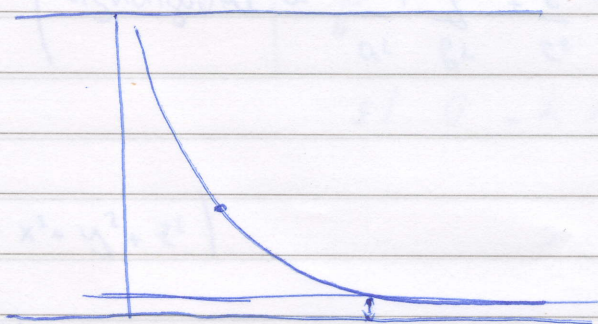
$$x+y+z + \lambda/3c = 0$$

$$\lambda = -\frac{x+y+z}{3c}$$

$$\lambda = -\frac{1}{xy}$$

$$xz = yz = xy$$

$$\Rightarrow x=y=z = \sqrt[3]{c}$$



$\sqrt[3]{c}$ е най-малката

$$x+y+z > \sqrt[3]{c}$$