

06.11.2014г

Теория на играта - консултант
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5.

Матрична игра 2×2

- първия има оптимальна чиста стратегия \Rightarrow биторична чиста стратегия

$$p(x, y) = a_{11}x_1y_1 + a_{12}x_1y_2 + a_{21}x_2y_1 + a_{22}x_2y_2$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underline{p(x^*, y^*)}$$

$$p(x, y^*) \leq p(x^*, y^*) \leq p(x^*, y)$$

$$x^* = (1, 0)$$

$$a_{11}y_1^* + a_{12}y_2^* \leq a_{11}y_1 + a_{12}y_2$$

$$f(y) = a_{11}y_1 + a_{12}y_2 \quad \min f(y), \quad y_1 + y_2 = 1 \quad y_2 = 1 - y_1$$

$$\min_{y_1 \in [0,1]} f(y) = \min a_{11}y_1 + (1-y_1)a_{12} = (a_{11} - a_{12})y_1 + a_{12}$$

$$\text{I cn. } a_{11} - a_{12} \geq 0 \Rightarrow y_1^* = 0$$

$$\text{II cn. } a_{11} - a_{12} < 0 \Rightarrow y_1^* = 1$$

$$\text{III cn. } a_{11} - a_{12} = 0; \{a_{11} = a_{12}\} = V$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} v & v \\ a & b \\ v & \max(a, b) \end{pmatrix} \text{ (V)} \quad \text{Нека } a \leq b$$

$$\bar{x} = (0, 1)$$

~~$$p(\bar{x}, y^*) = a y_1^* + b y_2^* \leq v(y_1^* + y_2^*) = V$$~~

$$\boxed{a} = \{a(y_1^* + y_2^*)\}$$